UNIVERSITY OF KOTA

P.G. SCHEME OF EXAMINATION

AND

COURSES OF STUDY

Department of Social Sciences
Faculty of Social Sciences

Sociology

Second Year (July2023-June, 2024)

UNIVERSITY OF KOTA
MBS Marg, Near Kabir Circle, KOTA (Rajasthan)-324 005
INDIA

In continuation with scheme of examination for MA Sociology Semester scheme Session 2022-23, the semester wise papers and distribution of Marks for Semester III and IV (Session 2023-24) is as under:

Year Semester	Serial Number, Code & Nomenclature of Paper			Duration of Exam.	Teaching Hrs/Week & Credit			Distribution of Marks			Min. Pass Marks	
	Number	Code	Nomenclature		L	P	C	Internal Assess.	Sem. Assess.	Total Marks	Internal Assess.	Sem. Assess.
II Year III Semester	3.1	SOC-301	Founders of Sociology- I	3 Hrs	6		6	50	100	150	20	40
	3.2	SOC-302	Sociology of Kinship	3 Hrs	6		6	50	100	150	20	40
	3.3	SOC-303	Sociology in India	3 Hrs	6		6	50	100	150	20	40
	3.4 (Elective) Candidate to choose any one of the papers	SOC-304 (A)	Industrial Sociology	3 Hrs	6		6	50	100	150	20	40
		SOC-304 (B)	Political Sociology									
		SOC-304 (C)	Sociology of Popular Culture									
		SOC-304 (D)	Sociology of Religion									
		SOC-304 (E)	Education and Society									
		SOC-304 (F)	Dissertation	Dissertation Submission	6		6	75 (Internal/supervisor Assessment)	75 (External Assessment)	150	30	30
	Total				**24**		**24**	**200**	**400**	**600**		
II Year IV Semester	4.1	SOC-401	Founders of Sociology - II	3 Hrs	6		6	50	100	150	20	40
	4.2	SOC-402	Sociology of Marriage and Family	3 Hrs	6		6	50	100	150	20	40
	4.3	SOC-403	Approaches to Indian Society	3 Hrs	6		6	50	100	150	20	40
	4.4 (Elective) Candidate to choose any one of the papers	SOC-404 (A)	Sociology of Mass Media	3 Hrs	6		6	50	100	150	20	40
		SOC-404 (B)	Gender and Society									
		SOC-404 (C)	Social Movements in India	3 Hrs	6		6	50	100	150	20	40
		SOC-404 (D)	Environment and Society									
		SOC-404 (E)	Criminology									
	Total				**24**		**24**	**200**	**400**	**600**		

SEMESTER - III

SOC 301
Founders of Sociology - I

Course/Paper: 301   Max. Marks: 100
MA SOC Semester III   Time: 3 Hours

Unit-I

AUGUSTE COMTE:
Life and Major Writings
Sociology: The Birth of a New Social Science,
Hierarchy of Sciences, Law of three stages.

Unit – II

KARL MARX:
Life and Major Writings,
Dialectical Materialism and Historical Materialism,
Concept of Social change
Proletariat Revolution and Future of Capitalism.

Unit – III

KARL MARX:
concept of class and class conflict
Theory of surplus value,
Alienation in the capitalistic society

Unit – IV

EMILE DURKHEIM:
Life and Major Writings;
Sociology as Science and the concept of Social fact
Division of labour in Society – Mechanical and Organic Solidarities;

Unit – V

EMILE DURKHEIM:
Suicide – concept, types and causes
Theory of Religion and concepts of sacred and profane,
Totem and Taboo.

Essential Readings:

Aron. Reymond	1967	Main Currents in Sociological Thought, 2 Vols. (I & II), Penguin
Coser, L.A.	1977	Master of Sociological thought, New York, Harcourt Brace
Dahrendrof, Ralph	1959	Class and Class Conflict in an Industrial Society, Stanford University
Giddens, Anthony	1997	Capitalism and Modern Social Theory, Cambridge University Press.
Hughes, John A.,	1995	Understanding Classical Sociology – Marx, Weber W.W. and Durkheim, London, Sage Publication
Martin, Peter, J. and Sharrock, Nisbet	1966	The Sociological Tradition, Heinemann Educational Books Ltd., London
Parsons, Talcott	1937-49	The Structure of Social Action, vols. (I & II), McGraw Hill, New York.
Popper, Karl	1945	Open Society and its Enemies, Routledge, London
Zeitlin, Irvin	1981	Ideology and the Development Sociological Theory, Prentice Hall.
Upreti H. C.		Rules of Sociological Mehtod of Durkheim (Hindi), Raj. Hindi Granth Academi, Jaipur.
Mukherjee, R. N.	1999	Social Thought: From Comte to Mukherjee Vivek, Delhi.
Mukherjee, R. N.	2004	Classical Sociological Tradition (Hindi) Vivek, Delhi

SOC – 302
Sociology of Kinship

Course/Paper: 302   **Max. Marks: 100**
MA SOC Semester-III   **Time: 3 Hrs.**

Unit I

Nature and Significance of Sociology of Kinship.
Basic Concepts: Lineage, Clan, Phratry, Moiety, Kin Group, Kindred, Incest, Descent, Inheritance, Succession, Consanguinity and Affinity

Unit-II

Approaches to the study of Kinship:
        Historical, Evolutionary, Structural – functional, Gender Perspective & Genealogical

Unit III

Contemporary theoretical Debates: Alliance theory, Descent theory
Kinship Terminologies

Unit IV

Kinship as an organizing principle:
Patrilineal Descent,
Matrilineal Descent,
Double and Cognatic descent.

Unit V

Kinship Usages: Avoidance, Joking Relations, Teknonymy, Avunculate, Amitate, and
                Couvades.
Changing attitude towards Kinship and its causes.

Essential Readings:

Barnes, J. A.	1971	Three Styles in the Study of Kinship, London Tavsitock
Dube, Leela	1974	Sociology of Kinship: An Analytical Survey of Literature, Bombay, Popular Prakashan
Fortes, M.	1970	Time and Social Structure and Other Essays, London. Athlone Press
Fox, Robin	1967	Kinship and Marriage: An Anthropological Perspective, Harmondsworth, Penguin Books Ltd.
Goody, Jack (ed.)	1975	*The character of kinship*. Vol. 17. Cambridge University Press
Keesing, R. M.	1975	Kin groups and Social Structure, New York, Holt Rinehart and Winston
Levi – Strauss, Claude	1969 (1949)	The Elementary Structure of Kinship, London Eyre and Spottiswoode
Radcliff – Brown, A. R. and D. Fordes (eds.)	1950	African System of Kinship and Marriage, London Oxford University Press.
Schneider, D.	1965	American Kinship: A Cultural Account, London, Tavistock
Uberoi, Patrica (ed.)	1993	Family, Kinship and Marriage in India, N. Delhi, Oxford University Press

Sociology in India

Course/Paper: 303   **Max. Marks: 100**

MA SOC Semester-III   **Time: 3 Hrs.**

Unit I

Origin and development of Sociology in India:
> Ancient Indian Social Philosophy,
> Institutional Development of Sociology in India
> Contributions of Bombay School of Sociology in India,

Unit-II

Origin and development of Sociology in India:
> Contributions of Lucknow School
> Contributions of Delhi as a Centre of Sociology in India.
Sociology in India & the issue of Indigenization

Unit III

Major Trends in Indian Sociology:
> Village Studies
> Caste Studies
> Urban studies
> Gender Studies

Unit IV

Textual view of Indian society: Characteristics, Importance
Field View of Indian society: Characteristics, Importance
Differences between Textual view and Field view

Unit V

Major Approaches to the study of Indian Society
> -Indological
> -Structural Functional
> -Marxist
> -Civilizational
> -Subaltern

Essential Readings:

Ahmad, Imtiaz	1972	'For a Sociology of India', *Contributions to Indian Sociology*,6:172-8.
Atal, Yogesh	2003	*Indian Sociology from Where to Where: Footnotes to theHistory of the Discipline.* Jaipur, Rawat Publications.
Bailey, F.G.	1959	'For a Sociology of India', *Contributions to Indian Sociology,* 3,88-101.
Das, Veena (ed.)	2004	*Handbook of Indian Sociology.* New Delhi, Oxford University Press.
Dhanagare, D. N.	1993	Theme and Perspectives in Indian Sociology, Jaipur, Rawat
Dube, S. C.	1967	The Indian Village, London, Routledge

Dumont, Louis	1970	Homo Hierarchicus: The Caste System and its Implications, N. Delhi, Vikas
Karve, Irawati	1961	Hindu Society: An Interpretation, Poona, Deccan College
Oomen, T. K. and P. N. Mukherjee (eds.)	1986	Indian Sociology: Reflections and Introspections, Popular Prakashan, Bombay
Singh, Y.	1986	Indian Sociology: Social Conditioning and Emerging Concerns, Delhi, Vistaar

SOC-304 (A)
Industrial Sociology

Course/Paper: SOC 304 (A)   Max. Marks : 100
MA SOC Semester-III   Time: 3 Hrs.

UNIT I
Definition, Scope and Subject Matter of Industrial Sociology. Development of Industrial Sociology and Importance of Industrial Sociology.

UNIT II
Industrial Development in India, The concept of Organization, Formal and Informal Organization, it's Structure and Functions.

UNIT III
Socio – Cultural Factors in Industrial Growth in Developing Societies, Industrialisation and Social Change: Features of industrial society. Impact of industry on social institutions (Family, Kinship, Caste, Community, Religion.

UNIT IV
Work in Industrial Society, Work and Leisure, Work Ethics and Human Relations at Work, Technology and Labour, Labour Problems in India.

Unit V
Industrial Relations: Conflicts, Causes and types of Conflict Resolution, Trade unions; growth, functions and their role in industrial organization.

Essential Readings:

1. Agrawal, R.D. 1972. Dynamics of Labour Relations in India: A book Readings; Tata McGraw Hill.
2. Bell, Daniel.1976. Industrial Sociology. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice Hall.
3. Giri, V. V. 1972. Labour Problems in Indian Industry, Bombay: Asia Publishing House.
4. Gisbert, Pascual S.J. 1983. Fundamentals of Industrial Sociology, New Delhi: Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd.
5. Karnik, V.B. 1970, Indian trade Union A Survey, Popular Prakashan, Mumbai.
6. Memoria,C.B. and Mamoria. 1992. Dynamics of Industrial Relations in India. Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
7. Miller, Delbert C. and William H. Form. 1964. Industrial Sociology. Work in Organizational Life, London, Harper and Row Publishers.
8. Mongia, J.N. (ed.) 1980. Readings in Indian Labour and Social Welfare, Atma Ram, Delhi.
9. Myers, C.A. and Kannappan S. 1970. Industrial Relations in India. Bombay: Asia Publishing House.
10. Parker, S.R. et. al. 1967. The Sociology of Industry, London George Allen and Unwin.
11. Schneider, Eugene.V.1983 Industrial Sociology New Delhi: Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Co. Ltd.

12. Saxena, R.C. 1981. Labour Problems and Social Welfare, K. Nath and Co. Meerut.
13. Sharma, G.K. 1963. Labour Movement in India. Delhi: University Publishers.
14. Sheth. N.R. (Ed). 1982. Industrial Sociology of India. New Delhi: Allied Publishers.
    Ramaswamy E.A. 1978, Industrial Relations in India, New Delhi.
15. अग्रवाल और छापडिया 2015. औद्योगिक समाजशास्त्र SBPD Publishing House
16. झा विश्वनाथ 2012. औद्योगिक समाजशास्त्र रावत पब्लिकेशन्स, जयपुर.

SOC-304 (B)
Political Sociology

Course/Paper: SOC 304 (B)   Max. Marks : 100
MA SOC Semester-III   Time: 3 Hrs.

Unit – I
Definition and subject matter of Political Sociology.
Distinctive approach of Political Sociology.
Interrelationship between Political System and Society.

Unit – II
Democratic and Totalitarian System: Socio – Economic Conditions conducive for their emergence and stability.
Bureaucracy: It's characteristics, Types and Significance in Political Development.

Unit – III
Political Culture: Meaning and Significance.
Political Socialization: Meaning, Significance and Agencies.
Elite Theories of distribution of Power in Society (with reference to Pareto and C. W. Mills)

Unit – IV
Pressure Groups and Interest Groups: Nature, Bases and Political Significance
Public Opinion: Role of Mass Media. Problems of Communication in Illiterate Societies.
Voting behaviour in India.

Unit – V
Political Parties: Characteristics, Social Composition of Parties. Political Apathy, its Causes and consequences (With reference to India)
Political Process in India: Role of Caste, Religion, Regionalism and Language in India Politics.

Essential Readings:

Anderson, Benedict   1983   Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread
                                 of Nationalism, Beso. London
Biswas, Dipti Kumar   1989   Political Sociology, Firma KLM Private, Calcutta
Blau, P.   1956   Bureaucracy in Modern Society, Random House, New York
Eisenstadt. S. N. (ed.) 1971   Political Sociology, New York
Horowitz, Irvin L.   1972   Fundamentals of political Sociology, New York, Harper and
                                 Row
Kornhauser, W.   1971   The Politics of Mass Society. Penguin
Kothari, R.   1979   Politics in India. Orient Longmans Ltd.
Kothari, Rajni (ed.)   1973   Caste in Indian Politics. Orient Longmans Ltd.

SOC-304 (C)
Sociology of Popular Culture

Course/Paper: 304 (C)   Max.Marks: 100

MA Soc Semester- III   Time: 3 Hrs.

Unit – I

Introduction to Popular Culture-
        Definition and Scope of Popular Culture; Mass Culture; Folk Culture; Elite Culture
        Historical evolution of Popular Culture in global and Indian contexts
        Key Theoretical Perspectives: Structuralism, Post-Structuralism, Cultural Studies, Little and Great
        Traditions, Universalization and Parochialization

        Popular Culture in India as reflected in folk music, folk dances, folklores, festivals, fairs, films,
        pilgrimages, etc.

Unit – II

Media and Popular Culture-
        Role of Mass Media in Shaping Popular Culture
        Relationship between Popular Culture and patterns of leisure and recreation
        Mass Media and commercialization of leisure, popular music, folk culture
        Bollywood: Impact on Indian society and culture

Unit – III

Popular Culture and Identity-
        Race, Gender, Caste, Class and Ethnicity in Popular Culture
        Regional cultures and their Influence on mainstream Popular Culture
        Identity and community consciousness as mediated and reinforced through Popular Culture

Unit – IV

Popular Culture, Consumerism and ICT -
        Consumer Culture, commodification and commercialization of leisure and recreation
        Celebrity culture and Fandom in the Indian context
        Globalization: Impact on local cultures and youths in terms of their values, consumption patterns, food
        preferences, fashion and entertainment
        Developments in Information and Communication Technologies and their impact on Popular Culture

Unit – V
Contemporary Issues and Challenges-
        Ethical Considerations in Popular Culture
        Political Economy of Popular Culture
        Digital Culture and Social Media Trends in India
        Future Directions: Sustainability and Responsibility

Essential Readings:

Appadurai, A. (1997): Modernity at Large: Cultural Dimensions of Globalization (New Delhi: Oxford University Press)
Bauman, Z. (2000): Liquid Modernity (Polity Press)
Bathla, S. (1998): Women, Democracy and the Media: Cultural and Political Representation in the Indian Press (Delhi:
        Sage)
Breckenridge, C. A. (1996): Consuming Modernity: Public Culture in Contemporary India (Oxford University Press)
Brosius, C., & Butcher, M. (Eds.) (1999): Image journey: Audio-Visual Media and Cultural Change in India (Delhi: Sage)
Chakravarty, S. S. (1998): National Identity in Indian Popular Cinema: 1947-1987 (University of Texas Press)
Dwyer, R. (2006): Filming the Gods: Religion and Indian Cinema (Routledge)

Featherstone, M. (2007): Consumer Culture and Postmodernism (Sage)
Fiske, J. (2010): Understanding Popular Culture (Routledge)
French, D., & Richard, M. (Eds.) (2000): Television in Contemporary Asia (London: Sage)
Johnson, K. (2000): Television and Social Change in Rural India (London: Sage)
Kavoori, A. P., & Punathambekar, A. (Eds.) (2008): Global Bollywood (NYU Press)
Leach, E. (1976): Culture and Communication (Cambridge University Press)
Mankekar, P. (1999): Screening Culture, Viewing Politics: An Ethnography of Television, Womanhood, and Nation in Postcolonial India (Duke University Press)
Manuel, P. (1993): Cassette Culture: Popular Music and Technology in North India (University of Chicago Press)
Mazzarella, W. (2003): Shoveling Smoke: Advertising and Globalization in Contemporary India (Duke University Press)
Miller, D. (1998): A Theory of Shopping (Cornell University Press)
Mitra, A. (1993): Television and Popular Culture in India: A Study of the Mahabharat (Delhi: Sage)
Mukerji, C., & Schudson, M. (Eds.) (1991): Rethinking Popular Culture: Contemporary Perspectives in Cultural Studies (University of California Press)
Page, D., & Crawley, W. (2001): Satellites over South Asia (London: Sage)
Preston, P. (2001): Reshaping Communications: Technology, Information and Social Change (London: Sage)
Singhal, A., & Rogers, E. M. (2000): India's Communication Revolution: From Bullock Carts to Cyber Marts (Delhi: Sage)
Srinivas, S. V. (2002): Politics as Performance: A Social History of the Telugu Cinema (Permanent Black)
Tunstall, J. (1977): The Media are American (New York: Columbia University Press)
Varma, P. K. (2004): Being Indian: The Truth About Why the 21st Century Will Be India's (Viking)

SOC-304 (D)
Sociology of Religion

Course/Paper: SOC 304 (B)   Max. Marks : 100
MA SOC Semester-III   Time: 3 Hrs.

Unit – I
Sociology of Religion: Nature, Meaning and Scope
Conceptual Clarification: Belief System, Magic, Religion and Science.
Unit – II
Different Theories of the Origin of Religion.
Elements of Religious experience, Religion and Ethics.
Unit – III
Sociological Interpretation of Religion: Marx, Weber and Durkheim
Anthropological View on Religion: Radcliff Brown, Malinowski, Evans Prichard
Unit – IV
Religion and Society in India
Religious of India: Buddhism, Sikhism, Christianity, Hinduism, Islam and Jainism.
Unit – V
Fundamentalism and Communalism
Socio – Religious Movements

Essential Readings

Baird, Robert D. (ed.)	1995	Religion in Modern India, Delhi, Manohar
Durkheim, E.		Elementary Forms of Religious Life
Jones, Kenneth W.	1989	Socio – Religious Reform Movements in British India, (The New Cambridge History of India III – I), Hyderabad, Orient Longman
Madan, T. N. (ed.)	1992	Religion in India, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
Muzumdar, H. T.	1986	India's Religious Heritage, New Delhi, Allied
Robert, Keith A.	1984	Religion in Sociological Perspective, New York, Dorsey Press
Shakir, Moin (ed.)	1989	Religion, State and Politics in India, Delhi, Ajanta Publications
Srinivas, M. N.		Religion and Society among Coorgs
Turner, Bryan S.	1991	Religion and Social Theory, London, Sage
Weber, M.		Sociology of Religion

Education and Society

Course/Paper: 304(D)   **Max. Marks: 100**

MA SOC Semester-III   **Time: 3 Hrs.**

Unit I

Sociology of Education: Nature and Scope.
Theories and Perspectives of Sociology of Education

Unit-II

Socio-Cultural factors in the Development of Education.
Education and Social Change
Education and Social Mobility

Unit III

Educational Diversities and Disparities: Religion, Caste and Gender
Positive Discrimination and Reservations in Education.

Unit IV

Basic Education and Social Development.
Education and Modernization
Education and Globalization.

Unit V

Higher Education: System, Governance and Employment
Profession of Teaching and the Role of Teacher

Essential Readings:

Banks, James A. and Lynch, James (ed.)	1986	Multicultural Education in Western Societies, London, Holt Saunders
Banks, Olive	1971	Sociology of Education, London, Batsford
Chanana, Karuna	1988	Socialization, Education and Women: Explorations in Gender Identity, New Delhi, Orient Longman
Chanana, Karuna	1979	Towards a study of Education and Social Change. In Economic and Political weekly, 27, 14 (4): 157 – 64
Chitnis, Suma and P.G. Altbachand	1993	Higher Education Reform in India, Experience Perspectives, New Delhi, Sage
Craft, Maurice (ed.)	1970	Family, Class and Education: a Reader, London, Longman
Dreze, Jean and Amartya Sen	1995	India Economic Development and Social Opportunity, Oxford University Press
Durkheim, E.	1956	Education and Sociology, New York, Free Press
Gandhi, M. K.	1962	Problems of Education, Ahmedabad, Navjeevan Prakashan
Gore, M.S. et. Al. (ed.)	1975	Papers on the Sociology, of Education in India, New Delhi, NCERT
Illich, Ivan	1973	Deschooling Society, London, Penguin
Jayaram, N.	1990	Sociology of Education in India, Jaipur, Rawat Publication
Kamat, A. R.	1985	Education and Social Change in India, Bombay, Somaiya

Robinson, P.	1987	Perspectives in the Sociology of Education: An Introduction; London, Routledge and Kegan Paul
Freire, Paulo	2020	Pedagogy of the oppressed. In Toward a Sociology of Education (pp. 374-386). Routledge
Sen, Amartya	1992	Inequality re-examined, Delhi, Oxford University Press

SOC – 304(F)
Dissertation

Course/Paper: 304 (F)   **Max. Marks: 100**
MA SOC Semester-III   **Time: 3 Hrs.**

Regular students, having scored at least 55% marks in previous examination, may be considered to offer this paper based on field work under the guidance of Head of the Department or Post Graduate teacher as supervisor. The Head of Department shall determine the Candidate's suitability and competence to offer this paper.

Private candidates shall not be allowed to offer this paper.

The fieldwork shall be related to the collection of primary data and their Sociological analysis.

(i) The text of the fieldwork report should not be of less than 40 pages
(iii) Candidates shall submit three typed and bound copies of their dissertation to the Head of Department before one week from the commencement of the IV Semester examination.

The fieldwork report shall bear the following certificate from the Head of the Department or the Supervisor:

"To the best of our knowledge, we certify that the facts reported by the candidate in the report have been collected first hand by the candidate under our guidance and supervision; and that other sources wherever used have been duly acknowledged."

IV Semester
SOC-401
Founders of Sociology-II

Course/Paper: 401   Max.Marks:100
MA SOC Semester-IV   Time: 3 Hrs

Unit-I

HERBERT SPENCER:
Life and Major Writings
Social Evolutionism,
Society and Organic Analogy.

Unit-II

MAX WEBER:
Life and Major Writings;
Methodology of Social Science
Concepts of Verstehen, Ideal Type,
Theory of Social Action and its types

Unit-III

MAX WEBER:
Concept of Authority and its types
Protestant Ethics and Spirit of capitalism
Concept of Bureaucracy; Class, status and power.

Unit – IV

WILFRED PARETO:
Life and Major writings
Concept of Action: Logical and Non-logical
Theory of circulation of Elites.

Unit-V

PITIRIM SOROKIN:
Life and Major Writings
Sociology as a Science of social Interactions
Theory of cultural change

Essential Readings:

Aron. Reymond	1967	Main Currents in Sociological Thought, 2 Vols. (I & II), Penguin
Coser, L.A.	1977	Master of Sociological thought, New York, Harcourt Brace
Bendix, Rinehard	1960	Max Weber, An Intellecutal Portrait, Double Day.

Hughes, John A.,	1995	Understanding Classical Sociology – Marx, Weber W.W. and Durkheim, London, Sage Publication
Mukherjee, R. N.	1999	Social Thought: From Comte to Mukherjee Vivek, Delhi.
Mukherjee, R. N.	2004	Classical Sociological Tradition (Hindi) Vivek, Delhi
Parsons, Talcott	1937-49	The Structure of Social Action, vols. (I & II), McGraw Hill, New York.

SOC – 402
Sociology of Marriage and Family

Course/Paper: 402   **Max. Marks: 100**
MA SOC Semester-IV   **Time: 3 Hrs.**

Unit I
Marriage: Definition, Meaning, Significance
Family: Definition, Meaning, Significance
Changing Patterns of Marriage and Family

Unit-II
Marriage: Types and Ways of Mate Selection.
Preferential & Prescriptive Marriage
Alliance Theory: Symmetrical and Asymmetrical Exchange

Unit III
Family as a Universal Concept.
Types of Family, Rules of Residence.
Family & Household and Developmental Cycle

Unit IV

Familial and Marital Problems: Divorce, Widowhood, Desertion.
Broken family, Single Parenting, Growing phenomenon of Non or Late Marriages.
Problems of Elderly, Inter and Intra Generational Conflict.

Unit V
Problem of Dowry, Affinal Prestation & Stability of Marriage
Inter Caste Marriage and Child marriage.
Impact of Globalization on Indian family system and Marriage

Essential Readings:
| Kolenda, Pauline | 1987 | Regional Differences in Family Structure in India, Jaipur, Rawat. |
| Madan, T. N. | 1965/89 | Family and Kinship: A Study of the Pundits of Rural Kashmir, Delhi, Oxford Univ. Press (2nd Revised eds.) |

Shah, A. M.	1974	The Household Dimension of the Family in India, Berkeley, University of California Press
Sharma, Ursula	1980	Women Work and Property in N. W. India, London: Tavistock
Sharma, Ursula	1984	Dowry in North India: Its Consequences for Women in Renee Hersihen (ed.) Women and Property: Women as property, London, - Helm. Pp. 62 – 74.
Srinivas, M. N.	1984	Some Reflections on Dowry, Delhi, OUP
Vatuk, Sylvia	1975	Gifts and Affines in North India, contributions M. S. 9 pp. 155 – 96
Uberoi, Patrica (ed.)	1993	Family, Kinship and Marriage in India, N. Delhi, Oxford University Press

SOC – 403
Approaches to Indian Society

Course/Paper: 403   **Max. Marks: 100**
MA SOC Semester-IV   **Time: 3 Hrs.**

Unit I

Indological and Textual Approach of : G.S. Ghurye
Synthesis of Textual and Field View on Indian Society:
    -K. M. Kapadia
    -Irawati Karve

Unit-II

Civilizational Approach to the study of Indian Society:
    -NK Bose
    -Surjit Sinha
Structural and Functional approach to the study of Indian society:
    -M. N. Srinivas
    - S. C. Dube

Unit III

Structural approach to the study of Indian Society:
    - Louis Dumont
    -McKim Marriot
Marxian approach to the study of Indian Society:
    -A. R. Desai
    -R. K. Mukherjee

Unit IV

Subaltern perspective to the study of Indian Society:
    -B. R. Ambedkar
    -David Hardiman
Indian Society through ages: Tradition and modernity in India.

Agrarian Social Structure: Land tenure, Land reforms and organization,
           production, inequality and social Structure.
Urban Social Structure: Nature and type of Urban Community and
           Urbanization

Essential Readings:

Beteille, Andre	1974	Studies in Agrarian Social Structure, Delhi, OUP
DeSouza, P. R. (ed.)	2000	Contemporary India – Transitions, New Delhi, Sage
Dhanagare, D. N.	1993	Theme and Perspectives in Indian Sociology, Jaipur, Rawat
Dube, S. C.	1967	The Indian Village, London, Routledge
Dumont, Louis	1970	Homo Hierarchicus: The Caste System and its Implications, N. Delhi, Vikas
Karve, Irawati	1961	Hindu Society : An Interpretation, Poona, Deccan College
Marriott, Mckim	1990	Indian Thought Hindu Categories. Sage, Delhi
Rao, M. S. A. (ed.)	1972	Urban Sociology in India, N. Delhi
Singer, Milton		Wjem a Great tradition Modernizes, Delhi, Vikas
Singer, Milton and Bernard Cohn. (eds.)	1968	Structure and Change in Indian Society, Chicago, Aldine Publishing Company
Singh, Y.	1973	Modernization of Indian Tradition, Delhi Thomson Press
Srinivas, M. N.	1960	India's Villages, Asia Publishing House, Bombay
Thorner, Daniel	1956	The Agrarian Prospect in India, Delhi, University Press
Warriner, Dorrer	1969	Land Reforms in Principle and Practice, OUP

SOC-404 (A)
Sociology of Mass Media

Course/Paper: 404 (A)   Max.Marks: 100

MA Soc Semester- IV   Time: 3 Hrs.

Unit – I

Introduction to Mass Media and Society-
       Overview of Mass Media: Functions, types, and evolution
       Role and impact of Mass Media on Indian society
       Mass Media and the public sphere: Habermasian view and its critics
       Media consumption patterns in India: Impact of advertising and marketing
       strategies

Unit – II
Media and Technology-
       Development of Information and Communication Technology (ICT)
       Impact of ICT on Mass Media: Digital journalism, social media, and citizen
       journalism

Case studies from India: Digitization and its impact on Indian media landscape

Unit – III

Media, Culture, and Globalization-

   Media as an agency of Globalization: Theories and perspectives

   Diffusion of Global Culture through Mass Media: Westernization and Americanization

   Indian Mass Media and Globalization: The rise of transnational Indian media networks, influence on Indian youth and culture

Unit – IV

Media, Power, and Society-

   Theoretical perspectives on media and power: Propaganda Model, Political Economy Approach

   Media and Democracy: The role of media in political communication, election campaigns in India

   Media and Social Issues: Dissemination of awareness, media trials, sensationalism in Indian media

Unit – V

Contemporary Issues and Challenges in Media-

   Regulation of Mass Media in India: Policy, law, and ethics

   Representation in Media: Issues of gender, caste, and class in Indian media

   Digital divide and media / digital literacy in the Indian context.

 Essential Readings:

Alexander, A., & Hanson, J. (2008) : Taking Sides: Clashing Views in Mass Media and Society (McGraw-Hill/Dushkin)

Artz, L. (Eds.) (2023) : Global Media Dialogues: Industry, Politics and Culture (Routledge)

Axford, B., & Huggins, R. (2001) : New Media and Politics (Sage)

Batabyal, S., Chowdhry, A., Gaur, M., Pohjonen, Matti (2016) : Indian Mass Media and the Politics of Change (Routledge)

Baran, Stanley J., & David, Dennis K. (2005) : Mass Communication Theory: Foundations, Ferment and Future (Cengage Learning)

Castells, M. (2009) : Communication Power (Oxford University Press)

Christians, C. G. (2019) : Media Ethics and Global Justice in the Digital Age (Cambridge University Press)

Croteau, D., & Hoynes, W. (2018) : Media/Society: Technology, Industries, Content, and Users (SAGE Publications)

Curran, J., & Gurevitch, M. (1991) : Mass Media and Society (Edward Arnold)

Forde, S. (2011) : Challenging the News: The Journalism of Alternative and Community Media (Red Globe Press)

Ghosh, S. (2009) : Mass Communication: An Indian perspective (Shishu Sahitya Samsad)

Glover, David (1984) : The Sociology of the Mass Media (Causeway Press Ltd)

Gunaratne, S. (Ed.) (2000) : Handbook of the Media in Asia (Sage)

Herman, E. S., & Chomsky, N. (2011) : Manufacturing Consent: The Political Economy of the Mass Media (Pantheon)

Jones, M. & Jones, E. (1999) : Mass Media (Palgrave Macmillan)

Kar, A. K., Sinha, S. &, Gupta M. P. (2018) : Digital India: Reflections and Practice (Springer)

Kumar, Keval J. (1999) : Mass Communication in India (Jaico Publishing House)

McLuhan, M. (1994) : Understanding Media: The Extensions of Man (The MIT Press)

McLuhan, M. & Fiore, Q. (2001) : The Medium Is The Message: An Inventory of Effects (Gingko Press)

McQuail, D. (2010) : McQuail′s Mass Communication Theory (Sage)

Miladi, N. (2022) : Global Media Ethics and the Digital Revolution (Routledge)

Narayan, S. S. (2014) : Globalization and Television: A Study of the Indian Experience, 1990-2010 (Oxford University Press)

Ranganathan, M., Rodrigues, U. M. (2010) : Indian Media in a Globalised World (Sage)

Sharma, S. & Singh, R. (2022) : Re-Understanding Media: Feminist Extensions of Marshall McLuhan (Duke University Press)

Stephen, S. (1986) : Myth, Media and the Southern Mind (University of Arkansas Press)

Vivian, J. (1990) : The Media of Mass Communication (Allyn & Bacon)

Wurman, R. S. (1989) : Information Anxiety. (Doubleday)

SOC-404 (B)
Gender and Society

Course/Paper: SOC 404 (B)   Max. Marks: 100
MA SOC Semester-IV   Time: 3 Hrs.

UNIT I
Emergence of Feminist Thought: Socio – Historical Perspective. Mapping Various Women's Movements.

UNIT II
Women in the Family: Socialization, Gender Roles and Division of Labour, Patriarchy as Ideology and Practice.

UNIT III
The Changing Status of Women in India, Women's Work Participation and Technology.

UNIT IV
Liberalization, Privatization and Globalization and their impact on women, Developmental Policies for Women in India and Role of state and Voluntary Agencies (NGO'S)

UNIT V
Reservation for Women, Violence against Women Various Legislations related to Women.

Essential Readings:
Basu, A. (Ed.). 1995. The challenge of Local Feminism: Women's Movement in Global Perspective. Boulder Co., West view Press.

Choudhari, Maitreyee. 2004.Feminism in India. New Delhi: Women Unlimited.

Delamont, Sara. 2003. Feminist Sociology. Sage Publication.

Dube, Leela. 2001. Anthropological Explorations in Gender: Intersecting Fields. New Delhi: Sage Publications.

Harding, S. (Ed.).1987. Feminism and Methodology. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.

John, Mary. 2008. Women's Studies in India: A Reader. Penguin.

Kabeer, N. 1994.Reversed Realities: Gender Hierarchies in Development Thought.

Khullar, Mala. (Ed.). 2005.Writing the Women's Movement- A Reader. New Delhi: Zubaan.

Rege, S. (1998). "Dalit Women Talk Differently: A Critique of 'Difference' and Towards a Dalit Feminist Standpoint Position". Economic and Political Weekly, Vol. 33, No. 44 (Oct.31 -Nov. 6, pp.39 -48)

Uberoi, Patricia. (1994). Family, Kinship and Marriage in India. New Delhi: Oxford.

SOC-404 (C)
Social Movements in India

Course/Paper: SOC 404 (C)   Max. Marks: 100
MA SOC Semester-IV   Time: 3 Hrs.

Unit – I

Social Movements: Meaning, Characteristics, Components, Types, Stages of
progression (Life-cycle), Roles for individual and society
Social Movements: 'Agents' and 'Products' of social change
Social Movement Organizations and their strategies

Unit – II

Bases of Social Movements: Class, Caste, Ethnicity, Gender, Civil Rights
Old Social Movements versus New Social Movements
Globalization and Social Movements

Unit – III

Members of Social Movements: Leaders, Masses, their relationships
Role of Leadership and Ideology in Social Movements
Social Movements and their institutional contexts: Polity, Economy, Culture,
Media

Unit – IV

Explaining Social Movements: Major theories including
Social Unrest Theory, Resource Mobilization Theory, Structural-Strain Theory,
Political-Economy Theory, Mass-Society Theory, Culture Theory, New
Social Movement Theory

Unit – V

Traditional Social Movements in India: Peasant Movements, Labour and Trade
Union
Movements, Tribal Movements, Nationalist Movements
New Social Movements in India: Dalit Movements, Women's Movements,
Ecological and Environmental Movements, Ethnic movements, Anti-
globalization Movements

Essential Readings:

Banks, J.A. (1972): The Sociology of Social Movements (London : Macmillan)
Desai, A.R. Ed. (1979): Peasant Struggles in India (Bombay : Oxford University Press)
Rao, M.S.A. (1979): Social Movements and Social Transformation (Delhi : Macmillan)
Rao, M.S.A. (1979): Social Movements in India (New Delhi : Manohar)
Singh, K.S. (1982): Social Movements in India (New Delhi : Manohar)
Dhanagare, D.N. (1983): Peasant Movements in Indian 1920-1950 (Delhi : Oxford
University Press)
Oommen, T.K. (1990): Protest and Change : Studies in Social Movements (Delhi ; Sage)
Gore, M.S. (1993): The Social Context of an Ideology : Ambedkar's Political and Social
Thoughts (New Delhi: Sage)
Chaudhuri, Maitrayee (1993): The Indian Women's Movement: Reform and Revival
(Radiant. New Delhi)
Shah, Ghansyam Ed. (2001): Dalit Identity and Politics . Sage. New Delhi.
Shah, Ghansyam Ed. (2002): Social Movements and the State (Sage. New Delhi)

Nongbri, Tiplut (2003): Development, Ethnicity and Gender: Select Essays on Tribes (Rawat. Jaipur/New Delhi)

Oommen, T.K. (2004): Nation, Civil Society and Social Movements: Essays in Political Sociology (Sage. New Delhi)

Martin, Greg (2015): Understanding Social Movements (London: Routledge)

Porta, Donatella. Social Movements: An Introduction (3rd Edition, Hoboken, NJ: Wiley

SOC – 404 (D)
Environment and Society

Course/Paper: 404(D)   **Max. Marks: 100**

MA SOC Semester-IV   **Time: 3 Hrs.**

Unit I

Environment and its concepts: Eco-system, Ecology, Environment.
Environment and Society- their Interrelations.

Unit-II

Theoretical Approaches: Sustainable Development,
Contributions of Contemporary Thinkers:
- Ramchandra Guha,
- Vandana Shiva,
- Medha Patekar

Unit III

Environment and Development:
- Urbanization and Problems of Pollution and Slums
- Development induced Displacement and Rehabilitation
- Environment, Technology and Society

Unit IV

Global efforts for Resource Conservation:
- Greenpeace Movement
- Chipko,
- Sardar Sarovar Movement
- Tehri Dam Movement.

Unit V

Contemporary Environmental Issues:
- Water,
- Forest,
- Sanitation,
- Urban Waste,
- Industrial pollution
- Global- warming

Environmental Legislations and the Role of NGOs.

Essential Readings:

Agarwal, Anil (1989). "Economy and Environment in India", in Anil Aggarwal (ed) The Price of Forests. New Delhi: Centre for Science and Environment

Baviskar. Amita (1995), In the Valley of the River: Tribal Conflict over Development in the Narmada Valley, Delhi: OUP.

Bhatt, Anil (1989) Development and Social Justice: Micro Action by Weaker Section, Sage:New Delhi.

Burman, B.K. Roy (1982) Report of Committee on Forest and Tribals in India, New Delhi: Government. of India, Ministry of Home Affairs.

Desh Bandhu and Garg, R.K. (eds) (1986), Social Forestry and Tribal Development, Dehradun: Natraj Publishers.

Dickens, Peter (1992), Society and Nature: Towards a Green Social Theory, Hemel-Hemsteed: Hawester Wheatsheaf.

Dobson. A (1990), Green Political Thought, London: Andre Dentsch.

Dubey, S.M and Murdia, Ratno (ed) (1980), Land Alienation and Restoration in Tribal Communities in India, Bombay: Himalaya Publishing House.

Fernandes, Walter (1989), Tribals and Forests., New Delhi: Indian Social Institute.

Gadgil, Madhav & Ram Chandra Guha (1996), Ecology and Equity: The use and Abuse of Nature in contemporary India:: New Delhi: OUP.

Giddens, Anthony (1996), Global Problems and Ecological Crisis", 2nd edition New York:W.W. Norton and Co.

Guha, Ramachandra (1995), The Unquiet Woods: Ecological Change and Peasant Resistance in the Himalaya. OUP: Delhi.

Jodha, .N.S (1986) "Common Property Resources and the Rural Poor" Economic and Political Weekly, 21(27) July.

Kanwar, J.S (ed) (1988) Water Management: The key to Developing Agriculture, New Delhi.Agricole.

Katyal, Jimmy and M.Satake(1989), Environmental Pollution, New Delhi: Anmol Publications.

Mehta S.R. (ed)(1997) Poverty, Population and Sustainable Development, New Delhi: Rawat Publications.

Munshi, Indra 2000. "Environment in Sociological Theory". Sociological Bulletin, Vol. 49, No. 2

Plumwood, Val (1992), Gender and Ecology: Feminism and Making of Nature, London: Routledge.

Shiva, Vandana (1988), Staying Alive: Women, Ecology and the Environment, London Zed Books.

Singh, Gian (1991), Environmental Deterioration in India: Causes and Control, New Delhi: Agricole.

Sontheimer, Sally (ed) (1991), Women and Environment:A Reader Crisis and Development in the Third World, London, Earthscan Publications.

UNDP, (1987), Sustainable Development : World commission On Environment and Development, Our Common Future Brutland Report, OUP: New Delhi.

Wilson, Des (ed) (1984) The Environmental Crisis, London: Heinemann

Criminology

Course/Paper: 404 (E)   Max.Marks:100
MA SOC Semester-IV   Time: 3 Hrs

Unit – I
Criminology: Traditional and Critical Concepts.
Conceptual approach to crime: Legal, Behavioural and Sociological

Unit – II
Perspectives on crime causation: classical, Sociological, Labelling and Marxian Theories

Unit – III
Typology of criminals: Juvenile Delinquent, female and white collar criminals.
Types of crime: Organised, Professional and cyber crimes.

Unit – IV
Types of Punishment.
Theories of Punishment: Retributive, Deterrent and Reformative.

Unit – V
Prison System in India.
Classification of Prisoners.
Alternative to Imprisonment: Open Prison, Probation and Parole; Rehabilitation

Essential Readings:

Agrawal,G.K	2015	Aparadhshastra, SBPD Publishing House
Ahuja, Ram and Ahuja, Mukesh	1998	Vivechnatmak Aparadhshastra, Ravat Publications,Jaipur
Babel, Basanti Lal	2013	Aparadhshastra evam Dand Shastra, Estern Book Company
Bedi, Kiran	1998	It is Always Possible, New Delhi, Sterling Publication Ltd.
Gill, S.S.	1998	The Pathology of Corruption, New Delhi, Harper Collins Publishers (India)
Goel, Rakesh M. and Manohar S. Power	1994	Computer Crime: Concept, Control and Prevention, Bombay, Sysman Computer Pvt. Ltd.
Lilly, J. Robert, Francis T. Wallen and Richard Ball A.	1995	Criminological Theory, Context and Consequence, New Delhi, Sage Publications
Ministry of Home Affairs	1998	Crime in India, New Delhi, Govt. of India
Shankardas, Rani Dhavan	2000	Punishment and the Prison: India and International Perspective, New Delhi, Sage Publication
Sutherland, Edwin	1968	Principles of Criminology, Bombay, The Times of India Press

Williams, Frank P. and Marilym D. Meshare	1998	Criminological Theory, New Jersey, Prentice Hall
Williamsan, Harald E.	1990	The Correction Profession, New Delhi, Sage Publication

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